

DETAILED TABLE OF CONTENTS

FOREWORD *xix*

PREFACE *xxi*

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS *xxiii*

ABBREVIATIONS *xxv*

PART ONE:

THE INTERNATIONAL LAW OF HUMAN RIGHTS 1

CHAPTER 1:

HISTORY OF HUMAN RIGHTS 3

A. The Development of Public International Law 3

B. The Development of Individual Rights 5

C. Forerunners of International Human Rights Law 7

1) Just War Theory and Humanitarian Intervention 7

2) Law of State Responsibility for Injuries to Aliens 9

3) Treaties to Protect Religious Minorities 10

4) Slavery and the Slave Trade 11

5) International Humanitarian Law 12

6) International Criminal Justice 14

7) The League of Nations: the Mandates System, the ILO, and the Protection of Minorities 15

8) The Inter-American System 18

D. The Birth of International Human Rights Law 19

1) The UN Charter and the Establishment of the UN 19

2) The Nuremberg and Tokyo Tribunals 21

viii INTERNATIONAL HUMAN RIGHTS LAW

E. Conclusion 23

CHAPTER 2:

THE CONCEPT OF HUMAN RIGHTS: THEORY AND CONTESTATION 24**A. Defining Characteristics of the Concept of Human Rights** 24

- 1) Founded on Human Dignity 24
- 2) Prescribed by International Law 25
- 3) Universal and Human 26
- 4) Focused on Rights Not Duties 27
- 5) Focused on Individuals Not Groups 28
- 6) Negative (Civil/Political) and Positive (Economic/Social/Cultural) Rights 31
- 7) Limited Not Absolute 33
- 8) Internally Hierarchical Not Equal 35
- 9) Inalienable and Non-Extinguishable 36
- 10) Indivisible, Interdependent, and Interrelated 37
- 11) Complementary to Domestic Laws and Institutions 38
- 12) Based on Minimum Standards 39
- 13) Obligations Owed to the International Community as a Whole 40

B. Challenges to the Model 41

- 1) Human Rights and Communism 41
- 2) Human Rights and Religion 42
- 3) Human Rights, Democracy, and Community 45
- 4) Human Rights, History, and Culture 47
- 5) Human Rights and Economic Development 48

C. Conclusion 50

CHAPTER 3:

SUBJECTS AND SOURCES OF INTERNATIONAL HUMAN RIGHTS LAW 51**A. Subjects of International Human Rights Law** 51**B. Sources of International Human Rights Law** 54

- 1) Overview 54
- 2) Treaties 55
 - a) Definition 55
 - b) Types of Treaty 56
 - c) Drafting and Negotiation of Treaties 57
 - d) Signature, Ratification, Accession, Succession, Entry into Force 57

e)	Reservations and Objections, Statements of Understanding, Declarations	59	
f)	Treaty Observance	62	
g)	Suspension or Termination of Treaties	62	
3)	Custom	63	
a)	Definition	63	
b)	Advantages of Custom	65	
c)	How the Content of Custom is Determined	65	
4)	General Principles of Law	67	
5)	Judicial Decisions and Scholarly Writings	67	
C.	Soft Law	68	
CHAPTER 4:			
THE INTERNATIONAL BILL OF HUMAN RIGHTS			69
A.	The Universal Declaration of Human Rights	70	
B.	The International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights and the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights	74	
1)	The International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights	74	
a)	Relation to the Universal Declaration of Human Rights	74	
b)	Minority Rights	75	
c)	Democratic Rights	76	
d)	The Death Penalty	78	
2)	The International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights	78	
3)	The Question of Self-Determination	81	
CHAPTER 5:			
OTHER UN HUMAN RIGHTS INSTRUMENTS			85
A.	Introduction	85	
B.	The International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination	87	
C.	The Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination Against Women	88	
D.	The Convention Against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment	90	
E.	The Convention on the Rights of the Child and its Optional Protocols	92	
F.	The International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families	96	
G.	Significant UN Non-Treaty Sources of Human Rights	97	

x INTERNATIONAL HUMAN RIGHTS LAW

CHAPTER 6:

REGIONAL HUMAN RIGHTS INSTRUMENTS 100

A. Instruments of the Organization of American States 101

- 1) The OAS Charter 101
- 2) The American Declaration on the Rights and Duties of Man 102
- 3) The American Convention on Human Rights and its Protocols 103
- 4) Other OAS Human Rights Instruments 106

B. European Instruments 108

- 1) The Council of Europe 108
 - a) The Statute of the Council of Europe 108
 - b) The European Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms 109
 - c) The European Social Charter 110
 - d) Other Council of Europe Human Rights Treaties 110
- 2) European Union Instruments 113
- 3) Instruments of the Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe 114

C. African Union Instruments 114

- 1) The Constitutive Act of the African Union 115
- 2) The African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights and its Protocols 115
- 3) Other African Union Human Rights Instruments 117

CHAPTER 7:

RELATED FIELDS: INTERNATIONAL LABOUR, REFUGEE,
HUMANITARIAN AND CRIMINAL LAW 118**A. International Labour Law 118**

- 1) Conventions of the International Labour Organization 119
- 2) The North American Agreement on Labour Cooperation 120

B. International Refugee Protection Law 121**C. International Humanitarian Law 124**

- 1) Relation to International Human Rights Law 125
- 2) Types of Conflict 126
- 3) The Law of Geneva 127
 - a) The Geneva Conventions and the GC Protocol I 127
 - b) The GC Protocol II 130

D. International Criminal Law 131

- 1) Relation to International Human Rights and Humanitarian Law 131
- 2) Genocide, Crimes Against Humanity, and War Crimes 132

- a) Genocide 133
- b) Crimes Against Humanity 135
- c) War Crimes 137
- 3) Other International Crimes 139

PART TWO:

THE CANADIAN RECEPTION OF INTERNATIONAL HUMAN RIGHTS LAW 145

CHAPTER 8:

GENERAL PRINCIPLES OF CANADIAN RECEPTION LAW 147

A. The Four Pillars of Canadian Reception Law 148

- 1) Judicial Notice of International Law 148
- 2) The Presumption of Conformity with International Law 151
- 3) The Incorporation of Customary International Law 159
- 4) The Implementation of Treaties 164

B. Reception and the Separation of Powers 168

- 1) The Executive 170
- 2) The Legislatures 172
- 3) The Judiciary 175

C. Reception and the Division of Powers 178

D. Reception of Other International Law Sources 181

- 1) General Principles of Law 182
- 2) Judicial Decisions 183
- 3) Scholarly Writings 183
- 4) Soft Law 184

CHAPTER 9:

RECEPTION THROUGH THE *CHARTER* AND OTHER HUMAN RIGHTS LAWS 186

A. The *Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms* 187

- 1) International Law Origins 187
- 2) The *Charter's* Uncertain Reception Rules 189
 - a) International Law and Section 7 196
 - b) International Law and Section 1 199

B. Other Canadian Human Rights Provisions 202

- 1) *Canadian Bill of Rights* 205
- 2) *Canadian Human Rights Act* 206
- 3) Provincial and Territorial Human Rights Laws 208

xii INTERNATIONAL HUMAN RIGHTS LAW

- a) *Quebec Charter of Human Rights and Freedoms* 208
- b) Human Rights Provisions in the Common Law Jurisdictions 210

C. Implied Rights and Public Policy 213

CHAPTER 10:

RECEPTION OF SPECIFIC INTERNATIONAL HUMAN RIGHTS 215

A. Freedom of Thought, Conscience and Religion 218

- 1) In Binding Instruments 218
- 2) In Non-Binding Instruments 219
- 3) In Canadian Law 219

B. Freedom of Opinion and Expression 221

- 1) In Binding Instruments 222
- 2) In Non-Binding Instruments 223
- 3) In Canadian Law 224

C. Freedom of Peaceful Assembly 230

- 1) In Binding Instruments 230
- 2) In Non-Binding Instruments 231
- 3) In Canadian Law 231

D. Freedom of Association 232

- 1) In Binding Instruments 232
- 2) In Non-Binding Instruments 234
- 3) In Canadian Law 235

E. Democratic Rights 240

- 1) In Binding Instruments 241
- 2) In Non-Binding Instruments 241
- 3) In Canadian Law 242

F. Mobility Rights 245

- 1) In Binding Instruments 245
- 2) In Non-Binding Instruments 245
- 3) In Canadian Law 246

G. Right to Life, Liberty and Security of the Person 247

- 1) In Binding Instruments 248
- 2) In Non-Binding Instruments 249
- 3) In Canadian Law 250

H. Right to Property and Property-Related Rights 257

- 1) In Binding Instruments 257
- 2) In Non-Binding Instruments 257

3) In Canadian Law	258
I. Rights to Privacy and Reputation	260
1) In Binding Instruments	260
2) In Non-Binding Instruments	260
3) In Canadian Law	261
J. Rights in Respect of Arrest, Detention and Imprisonment	263
1) In Binding Instruments	263
2) In Non-Binding Instruments	264
3) In Canadian Law	265
K. Rights in Criminal Proceedings	268
1) In Binding Instruments	269
2) In Non-Binding Instruments	271
3) In Canadian Law	272
L. Rights in Civil Proceedings	274
1) In Binding Instruments	274
2) In Non-Binding Instruments	275
3) In Canadian Law	275
M. Protection from Torture and Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment	277
1) In Binding Instruments	278
2) In Non-Binding Instruments	278
3) In Canadian Law	279
N. Equality Rights	283
1) In Binding Instruments	284
2) In Non-Binding Instruments	285
3) In Canadian Law	286
O. Rights of Peoples and Minorities	290
1) In Binding Instruments	290
2) In Non-Binding Instruments	290
3) In Canadian Law	292
P. Rights to Legal Personality and Nationality	299
1) In Binding Instruments	300
2) In Non-Binding Instruments	301
3) In Canadian Law	301
Q. Standard of Living Rights	302
1) In Binding Instruments	302
2) In Non-Binding Instruments	304
3) In Canadian Law	305

xiv INTERNATIONAL HUMAN RIGHTS LAW

- R. Family and Children's Rights** 308
 - 1) In Binding Instruments 308
 - 2) In Non-Binding Instruments 312
 - 3) In Canadian Law 313
- S. Right to Education** 318
 - 1) In Binding Instruments 318
 - 2) In Non-Binding Instruments 320
 - 3) In Canadian Law 321
- T. Rights to Culture, the Arts and Science** 322
 - 1) In Binding Instruments 322
 - 2) In Non-Binding Instruments 323
 - 3) In Canadian Law 323
- U. Derogations** 324
 - 1) In Binding Instruments 324
 - 2) In Non-Binding Instruments 325
 - 3) In Canadian Law 326

CHAPTER 11:

RECEPTION OF INTERNATIONAL LABOUR, REFUGEE,
HUMANITARIAN AND CRIMINAL LAWS 330

- A. International Labour Law** 330
- B. International Refugee Protection** 332
- C. International Humanitarian Law** 333
- D. International Criminal Law** 334

PART THREE:

THE PROMOTION AND PROTECTION OF HUMAN
RIGHTS 339

CHAPTER 12:

STATE RESPONSIBILITY FOR BREACHES OF
INTERNATIONAL HUMAN RIGHTS LAW 341

- A. Nature and Scope of State Responsibility** 341
- B. Attribution of Conduct to the State** 343
- C. Defences** 344
- D. Remedies for Breaches of International Human Rights Law** 345

CHAPTER 13:

CANADIAN HUMAN RIGHTS MECHANISMS 348

- A. **The Right to a Remedy in Canadian Law** 349
- B. **Judicial Mechanisms** 349
 - 1) Justiciability of International Law Claims 350
 - 2) Charter Remedies 353
 - 3) Quasi-Constitutional Remedies: Bills of Rights 354
 - 4) Criminal Law Remedies 355
 - 5) Judicial Review 356
 - 6) Other Statutory Remedies 358
 - 7) Common Law and Equitable Remedies 358
- C. **Anti-Discrimination Mechanisms** 362
- D. **Investigative Mechanisms** 364
 - 1) Commissions of Inquiry 365
 - 2) Coroners and Medical Examiners 366
 - 3) Ombudsman and Similar Bodies 367
- E. **Political Mechanisms** 369
 - 1) Parliamentary and Ministerial Action 369
 - 2) Compensation Payments for Human Rights Violations 373
 - 3) Symbolic Reparation 375
 - 4) Canada's Human Rights Culture 377
- F. **Labour Law Mechanisms** 377
- G. **Refugee Protection Mechanisms** 378
- H. **Military Justice Mechanisms** 381

CHAPTER 14:

UN HUMAN RIGHTS MECHANISMS 383

- A. **Treaty Bodies** 383
 - 1) Overview 383
 - 2) State Reporting Procedures 386
 - 3) Investigation of Systematic Violations 391
 - 4) Individual Petition Procedures 393
 - 5) Inter-State Petition Procedures 397
 - 6) Evolution of the Treaty Body System 398
- B. **The Economic and Social Council** 398
 - 1) The Commission on Human Rights 402
 - a) The Sub-Commission on the Promotion and Protection of Human Rights 403

xvi INTERNATIONAL HUMAN RIGHTS LAW

- b) The 1503 Procedure 404
 - c) Special Procedures 405
 - 2) The Commission on the Status of Women 407
- C. Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights 408
 - 1) Establishment of the OHCHR 408
 - 2) Role of the High Commissioner 409
 - 3) OHCHR Technical Cooperation 409
 - 4) Human Rights Field Presences 410
- D. The Security Council 411
- E. The General Assembly 415
- F. The International Court of Justice 416
- G. The Secretary-General 419
- H. Other UN Agencies, Funds, and Programs 421

CHAPTER 15:

REGIONAL HUMAN RIGHTS MECHANISMS 424

- A. The Inter-American System 425
 - 1) The Inter-American Commission on Human Rights 426
 - a) The Commission as a Charter Organ 427
 - b) The Commission as a Convention Organ 429
 - c) The Commission and other OAS Human Rights Treaties 431
 - d) Special Rapporteurs of the Commission 433
 - 2) The Inter-American Court of Human Rights 434
- B. European Systems 437
 - 1) The Council of Europe 437
 - a) The European Court of Human Rights 438
 - b) The European Committee of Social Rights 441
 - c) Other Council of Europe Mechanisms 442
 - 2) The European Union and the European Court of Justice 445
 - 3) The Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe 445
- C. The African Union 447
 - 1) The Future African Court on Human and Peoples' Rights 447
 - 2) The African Commission on Human and Peoples' Rights 448
 - 3) The Committee of Experts on the Rights and Welfare of the Child 452

CHAPTER 16:

OTHER MULTILATERAL MECHANISMS 453

- A. International Labour Law Mechanisms 453

1) ILO Mechanisms	454
2) North American Agreement on Labour Cooperation Mechanisms	458
B. International Refugee Protection Mechanisms	460
C. International Humanitarian Law Mechanisms	462
1) The International Committee of the Red Cross	462
2) Other International Humanitarian Law Mechanisms	463
D. Other Relevant Multilateral Mechanisms	464
1) The Commonwealth	464
2) Organisation internationale de la Francophonie	465
3) Association of Southeast Asian Nations	466
CHAPTER 17:	
INTERNATIONAL AND MIXED CRIMINAL TRIBUNALS	467
A. <i>Ad Hoc</i> International Criminal Tribunals	467
1) The International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia	468
2) The International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda	474
B. The International Criminal Court	477
C. Mixed Criminal Tribunals	483
1) Kosovo	484
2) Timor-Leste	485
3) Sierra Leone	487
CHAPTER 18:	
FOREIGN CRIMINAL AND CIVIL PROCEEDINGS	491
A. Jurisdiction	492
1) Prescriptive Jurisdiction	492
2) Enforcement Jurisdiction	493
3) Jurisdictional Immunities	493
B. Human Rights-Related Foreign Criminal Proceedings	495
C. Human Rights-Related Foreign Civil Proceedings	500
1) <i>The Alien Tort Claims Act</i>	501
2) <i>The Torture Victim Protection Act</i>	503
3) The Future of Foreign Civil Proceedings for Human Rights Violations	504
CHAPTER 19:	
NON-GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS	507

xviii INTERNATIONAL HUMAN RIGHTS LAW

- A. **History of Human Rights NGOs** 507
- B. **Human Rights NGOs Today** 509
- C. **Amnesty International and Human Rights Watch** 512
- D. **Canadian NGOs** 514

CONCLUSION:

CONTEMPORARY TRENDS AND ISSUES 516

- A. **Terrorism and Human Rights** 516
- B. **Business and Human Rights** 520
- C. **Humanitarian Intervention** 525
- D. **Transitional Justice** 530
- E. **Reform of the UN Human Rights System** 538
- F. **Domestic Reception of Human Rights Norms** 540
- G. **Concluding Thoughts** 543

APPENDIX 1: CONCORDANCE OF CANADIAN AND INTERNATIONAL HUMAN RIGHTS INSTRUMENTS 545

APPENDIX 2: UNDERSTANDING CANADA TREATY SERIES CITATIONS 552

APPENDIX 3: SELECTED TREATIES IN FORCE FOR CANADA 554

TABLE OF INTERNATIONAL INSTRUMENTS 567

TABLE OF STATUTES 591

TABLE OF CASES 597

INDEX 611

ABOUT THE AUTHORS 622